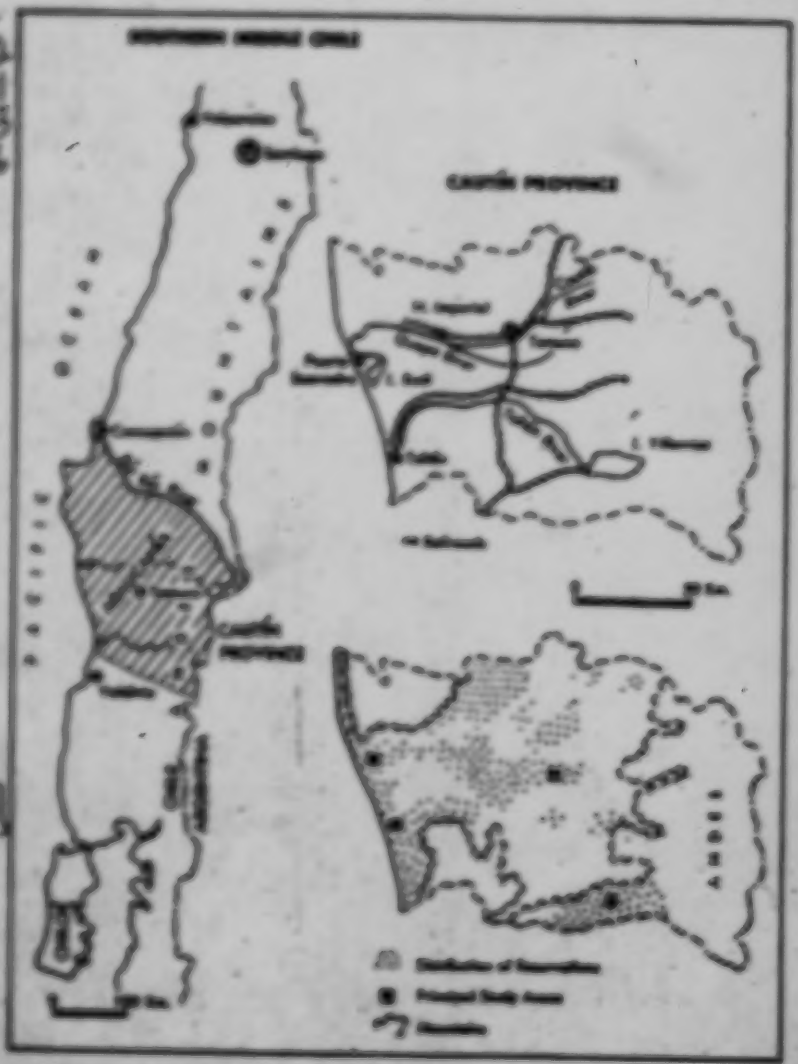
II:Farm E-9 (1952-1954)1961 SG4 Araucanians SG4
Mapuche
Chile SG1

A 101 in their language means "people of the land." They are and have long been agriculturalists. They are the only numerous indigenous society in Chile and, although their numbers are dwarfed by the millions of Quechua and Aymara Indians of the central Andes, they constitute one of the largest functioning Indian societies in South America.

A 102 131 133 496

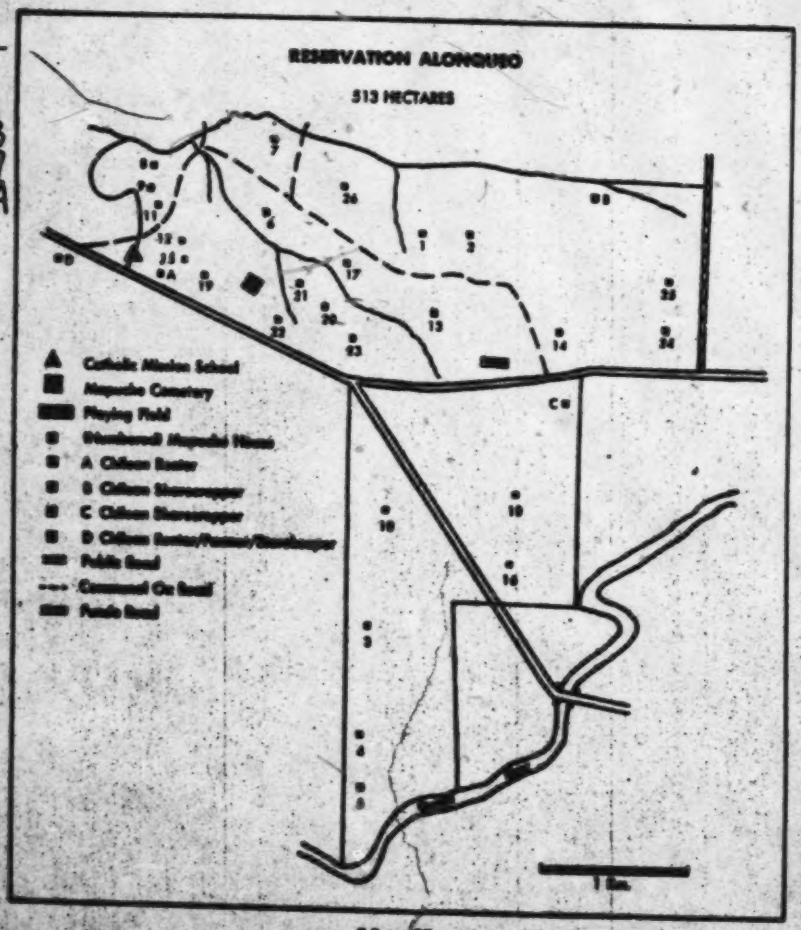


Map 1

11:Faron E-5 (1952-1954)1961 SG4 Araucanians SG4
Mapuche

in lower yields per hectare, especially during the past few decades. Furthermore, there has been an unequal accumulation of land, largely through the chances of inheritance, which has accentuated the situation beyond the inferences which might be drawn from the average figures given in the table above. Of the total 513 hectares, more than half are controlled by four families: the chief controls 100, another resident 46, and two others 50 and 40 each. Some families control only from 5 to 7 hectares. The political aspects of this situation will be discussed.

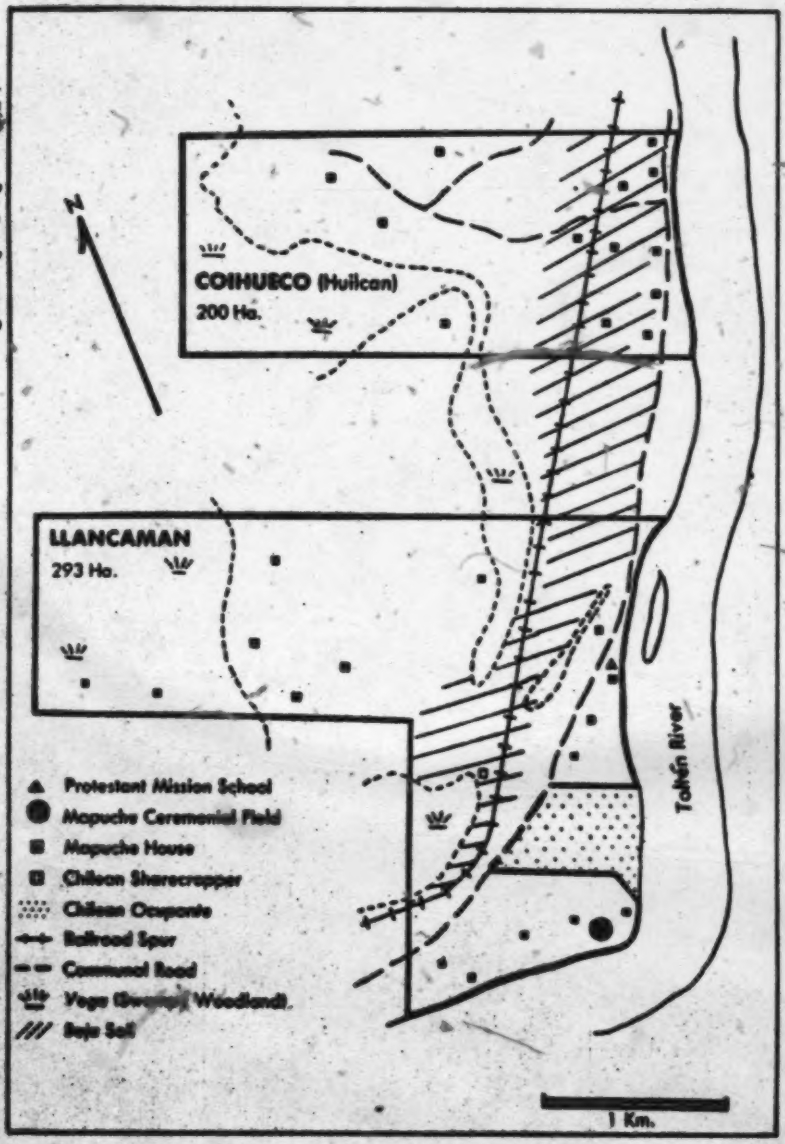
The general tendency throughout Araucanía is that land becomes



MAP II

11:Faron E-5 (1952-1954)1961 SG4 Araucanians SG4
Mapuche

102
797
361
796
563
496
491
133



MAP III

[p. 36]

12: Faron E-4, 5 (1952-1954) 1964
SG4 Araucanians SG4
Mapuche

SOUTHERN CENTRAL CHILE
Cautín Province

102
131
361